



NILASAILA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY  
SERGARH-756060, BALASORE (ODISHA)  
(Approved by AICTE& affiliated to SCTE&VT, Odisha)



## LESSON PLAN

**SUBJECT : Th-4 (GENERATION TRANSMISSION & DISTRIBUTION)**

**Name Of The Faculty :-** ER DHARMAPADA OJHA

**Branch :-** ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

**Session :-** 2024-25

**Semester :-** 4TH

**Examination :-** 2025 (S)

### CHAPTER WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PERIODS

Sl.No.	Name of the chapter as per the Syllabus	No. of Periods as per the Syllabus
1	Generation of electricity	7
2	Transmission of electric power	5
3	Overhead line	7
4	Performance of short & medium lines	7
5	EHV transmission	7
6	Distribution System	7
7	Underground cable	6
8	Economic Aspects	6
9	Types of tariff	3
10	Substation	5
Total		60

*Dharmapada Ojha*

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Discipline: EEE	Semester: 4th	Name of the Teaching Faculty: ER DHARMAPADA OJHA	
		SESSION-2024-25	EXAMINATION-2025(S)
Week	Class Day	Theory / Practical Topics	
1st	1 <sup>st</sup>	1.1 Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Thermal, Hydel, Nuclear,	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1.1 Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Thermal, Hydel, Nuclear,	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	1.1 Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Thermal, Hydel, Nuclear,	
	4 <sup>th</sup>	1.1 Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Thermal, Hydel, Nuclear,	
2nd	1 <sup>st</sup>	1.1 Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Thermal, Hydel, Nuclear,	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1.2 Introduction to Solar Power Plant (Photovoltaic cells)	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	1.2 Introduction to Solar Power Plant (Photovoltaic cells)	
	4 <sup>th</sup>	1.3 Layout diagram of generating stations	
3rd	1 <sup>st</sup>	TRANSMISSION OF ELECTRIC POWER 2.1 Layout of transmission and distribution scheme.	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2.1 Layout of transmission and distribution scheme.	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2.2 Voltage Regulation & efficiency of transmission.	
	4 <sup>th</sup>	2.3 State and explain Kelvin's law for economical size of conductor	
4th	1 <sup>st</sup>	2.4 Corona and corona loss on transmission lines.	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2.4 Corona and corona loss on transmission lines.	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	OVER HEAD LINES 3.1 Types of supports, size and spacing of conductor.	
	4 <sup>th</sup>	3.2 Types of conductor materials.	
5th	1 <sup>st</sup>	3.2 Types of conductor materials.	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3.3 State types of insulator and cross arms	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	3.4 Sag in overhead line with support at same level and different level. (approximate formula effect of wind, ice and temperature on sag)	
	4 <sup>th</sup>	3.4 Sag in overhead line with support at same level and different level. (approximate formula effect of wind, ice and temperature on sag)	



Week	Class Day	Theory / Practical Topics
6th	1 <sup>st</sup>	3.5 Simple problem on sag.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3.5 Simple problem on sag.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	PERFORMANCE OF SHORT & MEDIUM LINES 4.1. Calculation of regulation and efficiency.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	PERFORMANCE OF SHORT & MEDIUM LINES 4.1. Calculation of regulation and efficiency.
7th	1 <sup>st</sup>	PERFORMANCE OF SHORT & MEDIUM LINES 4.1. Calculation of regulation and efficiency.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	PERFORMANCE OF SHORT & MEDIUM LINES 4.1. Calculation of regulation and efficiency.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	PERFORMANCE OF SHORT & MEDIUM LINES 4.1. Calculation of regulation and efficiency.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	EHV TRANSMISSION 5.1 EHV AC transmission.
8th	1 <sup>st</sup>	5.1..1. Reasons for adoption of EHV AC transmission.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	5.1..1. Reasons for adoption of EHV AC transmission.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	5.1..2. Problems involved in EHV transmission.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	5.1..2. Problems involved in EHV transmission.
9th	1 <sup>st</sup>	5.2 HV DC transmission.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	5.2 HV DC transmission.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	5.2..1. Advantages and Limitations of HVDC transmission system.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS 6.1 Introduction to Distribution System.
10th	1 <sup>st</sup>	6.2 Connection Schemes of Distribution System: (Radial, Ring Main and Inter
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	6.2 Connection Schemes of Distribution System: (Radial, Ring Main and Inter
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	6.2 Connection Schemes of Distribution System: (Radial, Ring Main and Inter
	4 <sup>th</sup>	6.3 DC distributions. 6.3.1 Distributor fed at one End.

Week	Class Day	Theory / Practical Topics
11th	1 <sup>st</sup>	6.3.2 Distributor fed at both the ends.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	6.3.3 Ring distributors.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	6.4 AC distribution system. 6.4.1. Method of solving AC distribution problem.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	6.4 AC distribution system. 6.4.1. Method of solving AC distribution problem.
12th	1 <sup>st</sup>	6.4.2. Three phase four wire star connected system arrangement.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	6.4.2. Three phase four wire star connected system arrangement.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	UNDERGROUND CABLES 7.1 Cable insulation and classification of cables.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	7.1 Cable insulation and classification of cables.
13th	1 <sup>st</sup>	7.2 Types of L. T. & H.T. cables with constructional features.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	7.2 Types of L. T. & H.T. cables with constructional features.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	7.3 Methods of cable lying.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	7.3 Methods of cable lying.
14th	1 <sup>st</sup>	7.4 Localization of cable faults: Murray and Varley loop test for short circuit fault /
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	7.4 Localization of cable faults: Murray and Varley loop test for short circuit fault /
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	7.4 Localization of cable faults: Murray and Varley loop test for short circuit fault / Earth fault
	4 <sup>th</sup>	ECONOMIC ASPECTS 8.1 Causes of low power factor and methods of improvement of power factor in power system
15th	1 <sup>st</sup>	8.2 Factors affecting the economics of generation: (Define and explain) 8.2.1 Load curves.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	8.2.2 Demand factor. 8.2.3 Maximum demand.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	8.2.4 Load factor. 8.2.5 Diversity factor. 8.2.6 Plant capacity factor.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	8.3 Peak load and Base load on power station.

Week	Class Day	Theory / Practical Topics
16th	1 <sup>st</sup>	TYPES OF TARIFF 9.1. Desirable characteristic of a tariff.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	9.1. Desirable characteristic of a tariff.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	9.2. Explain flat rate, block rate, two part and maximum demand tariff. (Solve
	4 <sup>th</sup>	9.2. Explain flat rate, block rate, two part and maximum demand tariff. (Solve
17th	1 <sup>st</sup>	9.2. Explain flat rate, block rate, two part and maximum demand tariff. (Solve
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	9.2. Explain flat rate, block rate, two part and maximum demand tariff. (Solve
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	SUBSTATION 10.1 Layout of LT, HT and EHT substation
	4 <sup>th</sup>	SUBSTATION 10.1 Layout of LT, HT and EHT substation
18th	1 <sup>st</sup>	10.2 Earthing of Substation, transmission and distribution lines
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	10.2 Earthing of Substation, transmission and distribution lines
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	10.2 Earthing of Substation, transmission and distribution lines
	4 <sup>th</sup>	10.2 Earthing of Substation, transmission and distribution lines

  
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